

HYUNDAI

**S P E C I F I C A T I O N S**

PASSIVE MATRIX LCD MODULE

(40 CHARACTERS × 2 LINES)

MODEL NO.

**HC40201NYU-EW**

NOV. 03. 1995

**FILE COPY**

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PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

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## 1. FEATURES

The features of HC40201NYU-EW are as follows :

- \* Display mode : STN - Yellow/Green mode, positive type display
- \* Display format : 40 characters × 2 lines
- \* Driving method : 1/16 Duty, 1/5 Bias
- \* Viewing direction : 12 O'clock
- \* Backlighting : EL unit (White + Transflective)

## 2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Item	Specification	Unit
Module Size (W × H × T)	182.0 × 33.5 × 11.0 Max	mm
Viewing Area (W × H)	152.5 × 16.5	mm
Character Font (W × H)	5 × 7	dots
Character Size (W × H)	3.20 × 4.85	mm
Character Pitch (W)	3.70 × 5.95	mm
Dot Size (W × H)	0.60 × 0.65	mm
Weight	About 70	g

## 3. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

## 3-1. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Value			Unit	Condition	Remark
		Min.	Typ.	Max.			
Supply voltage	Logic	$V_{DD}$	- 0.3	-	7.0	V	Ta = 25 °C
	LCD	$V_{DD} - V_0$	$V_{DD} - 13.5$	-	$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V	Ta = 25 °C
Input voltage	$V_I$	- 0.3	-	$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V	Ta = 25 °C	
Operating temp.	Topr	0	-	+ 50	°C	-	
Storage temp.	Tstg	- 20	-	+ 70	°C	-	

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## 3-2. Electrical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Spec. Value			Unit	Condition	
		Min.	Typ.	Max.			
Supply voltage	Logic	$V_{DD} - V_{SS}$	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	
	-		-	4.7	-	V	$T_a = 0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
	LCD	$V_{DD} - V_0$	4.2	4.4	4.6	V	$T_a = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
			-	4.1	-	V	$T_a = 50\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
Supply current	Logic	$I_{DD}$	-	2.0	3.0	mA	$V_{DD} = 5\text{ V} \pm 10\%$ $V_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$ $T_a = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
	LCD	$I_0$	-	1.0	1.5	mA	
Power consumption		$P_d$	-	10.6	15.9	mW	
Input voltage "HIGH" level		$V_{IH}$	2.2	-	$V_{DD}$	V	
Input voltage "LOW" level		$V_{IL}$	- 0.3	-	0.6	V	
Output voltage "HIGH" level		$V_{OH}$	2.4	-	-	V	
Output voltage "LOW" level		$V_{OL}$	-	-	0.4	V	
Frame frequency		$F_f$	-	84.3	-	Hz	$F_{osc} = 270\text{ KHz}$
Oscillation frequency		$F_{osc}$	-	270	-	KHz	$R_{osc} = 91\text{ K}\Omega \pm 2\%$

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## 4. CHARACTERISTICS OF BACKLIGHTING (EL UNIT)

### 4-1. Absolute maximum ratings

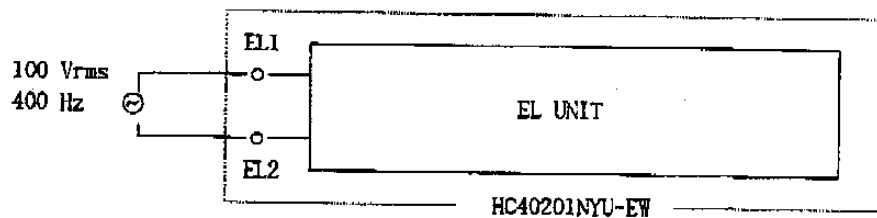
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Applied voltage	Va	Ta = 25 °C	-	150	AC Vrms
Applied frequency	Fa	Ta = 25 °C	-	1000	Hz
Operating temperature	Topt		- 20	+ 60	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		- 30	+ 70	°C
Operating humidity		40 °C	-	95	% RH

### 4-2. Opto-electric Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Applied voltage	Va	Ta = 25 °C	80	100	120	AC Vrms
Applied frequency	Fa	Ta = 25 °C	-	400	-	Hz
Luminous		Va = 100 Vrms Fa = 400 Hz Ta = 25 °C	45	55	-	cd / m <sup>2</sup>
Current	Id		-	0.12	0.17	mA / cm <sup>2</sup>

### 4-3. EL circuit diagram

To the EL backlight, apply AC signal from low-frequency constant voltage source or from EL inverter.



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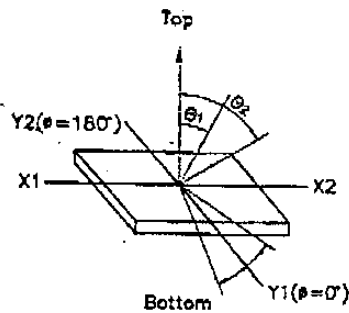
## 5. ELECTRO - OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{SS} = 0V, T_a = 25^\circ C$ )

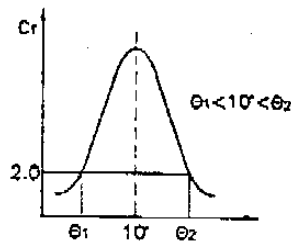
Item	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Condition	Note
Viewing Angle	$\theta_2 - \theta_1$	30	40	-	deg.	$Cr = 2.0$	1.2
	$\theta$	$\pm 30$	-	-			
Contrast Ratio	Cr	2	3	-	-	$\theta = 0^\circ$ $\theta = 0^\circ$	3
Response Time(rise)	Tr	-	150	300	ms	$\theta = 0^\circ$ $\theta = 0^\circ$	4
Response Time(fall)	Tf	-	150	300	ms	$\theta = 0^\circ$ $\theta = 0^\circ$	4

\* Above data are measured under 1/16 duty STN yellow/green mode.  
\*  $\theta = 0$  means viewing direction.

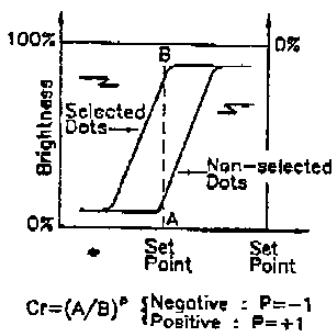
Note 1. Definition of angle  $\theta$  and  $\theta$



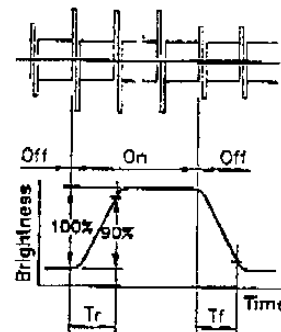
Note 2. Definition of viewing angle  $\theta_1$  and  $\theta_2$



Note 3. Definition of contrast Cr



Note 4. Definition of optical response



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## 6. PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Level	Function
1	$V_{SS}(GND)$	0 V	Ground
2	$V_{CC}(V_{CC})$	+ 5 V	Logic supply voltage
3	$V_0$	-	LCD driving voltage
4	RS	H/L	H : Data input      L : Instruction input
5	R/W	H/L	H : Data read      L : Data write
6	E	H, H→L	Enable signal
7	DB0	H/L	Data bus line
8	DB1	H/L	
9	DB2	H/L	
10	DB3	H/L	
11	DB4	H/L	
12	DB5	H/L	
13	DB6	H/L	
14	DB7	H/L	
15	EL1	AC 100 V <sub>rms</sub> 400 Hz	EL power
16	EL2		

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7. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

$V_{DD} = 5.0 V \pm 10\%$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0 V$

Item	Symbol	Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Enable Cycle Time	Fig1,2 tcyc	1000	-	-	ns
Enable Pulse Width, High Level	Fig1,2 PWEH	450	-	-	ns
Enable Rise and Fall Time	Fig1,2 tEr, tEf	-	-	25	ns
Address Setup Time, RS, R/W, E	Fig1,2 tAS	140	-	-	ns
Data Delay Time	Fig2 tDDR	-	-	320	ns
Data Setup Time	Fig1 tDSW	195	-	-	ns
Data Hold Time	Fig1 tH	10	-	-	ns
Data Hold Time	Fig2 tDHR	20	-	-	ns
Address Hold Time	Fig1,2 tAH	10	-	-	ns

FIG.1 Write Operation (MPU → LCD MODULE)

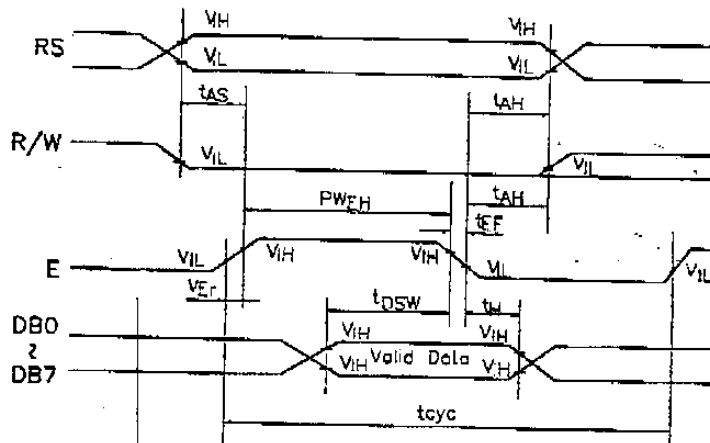
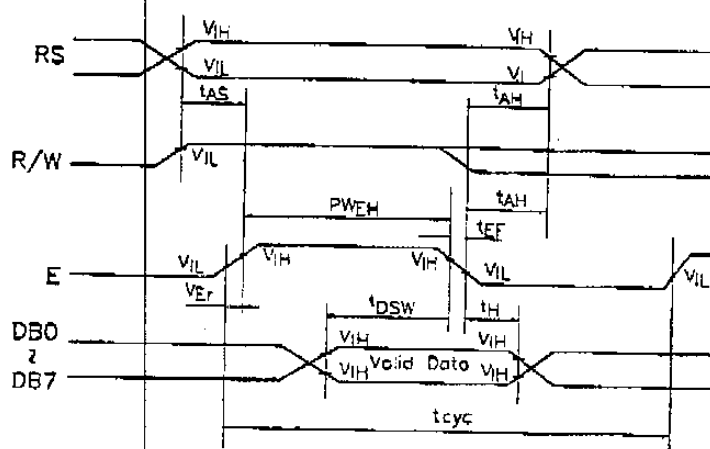
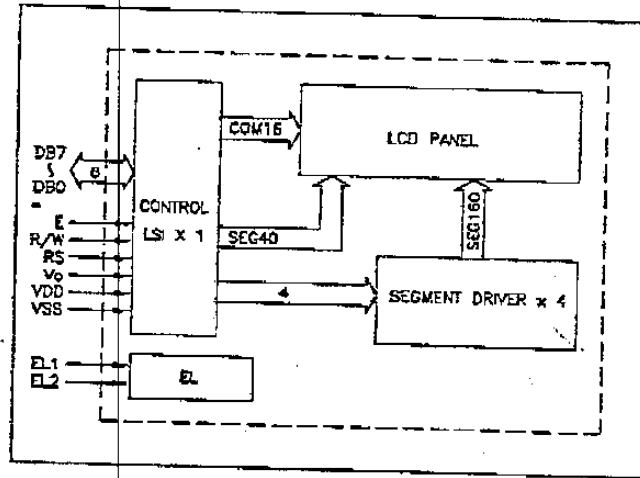


FIG.2 Read Operation (LCD MODULE → MPU)

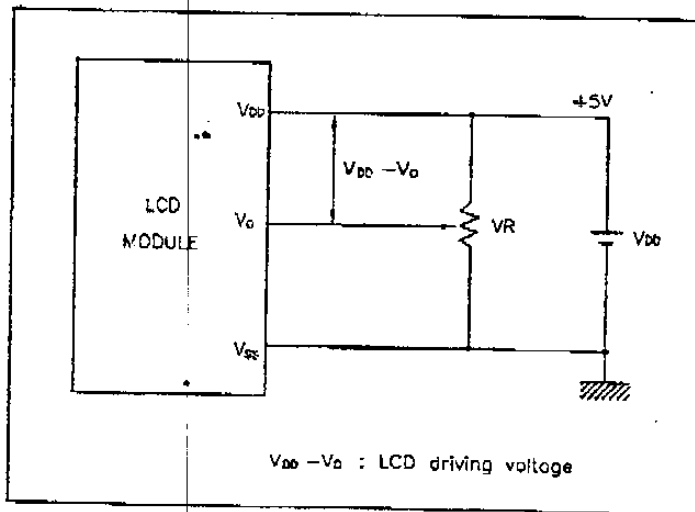


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8. BLOCK DIAGRAM



9. POWER SUPPLY BLOCK DIAGRAM



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10. INSTRUCTION SETS

10-1. Instructions

Instruction	Code											Description	Execution Time(Max) Fosc is 270 KHz
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0			
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears entire display.	1.52 $\mu$ s
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	Returns display being shifted to original position.	1.52 $\mu$ s
Entry mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S		Sets cursor move direction & specifies shift of display.	37 $\mu$ s
Display On/Off Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B		D : Display On/Off C : Cursor On/Off B : Cursor Blink/Not	37 $\mu$ s
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	*	*		Moves cursor & shifts display without changing DD RAM address contents.	37 $\mu$ s
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	*	*		Refer to remark.	37 $\mu$ s
Set CG RAM Address	0	0	0	1	ACG							Sets CG RAM address.	37 $\mu$ s
Set DD RAM Address	0	0	1	ADD							Sets DD RAM address.	37 $\mu$ s	
Read Busy Flag and Address	0	1	BF	AC							Reads Busy flag(BF) & address counter contents.	0 $\mu$ s	
Write Data to CG or DD RAM	1	0	Write Data							Writes data into DD RAM or CG RAM.	37 $\mu$ s		
Read Data From CG or DD RAM	1	1	Read Data							Reads data from DD RAM or CG RAM.	37 $\mu$ s		

Remark

I/D	1	Increment	0	Decrement
S	1	Accompanies Display Shift	0	
S/C	1	Display Shift	0	Cursor Move
R/L	1	Shift to the right	0	Shift to the Left
DL	1	8 Bits	0	4 Bits
N	1	2 Lines	0	1 Line
F	1	5x10 Dots	0	5x7 Dots
BF	1	Internally Operating	0	Can Accept Instruction

\* : No Effect (Don't Care)

DD RAM : Display Data RAM  
 CG RAM : Character Generator RAM  
 ACG : CG RAM Address  
 ADD : DD RAM Address : Corresponds to cursor address  
 AC : Address counter used for both DD and CG RAM Address

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## 10-2. INITIALIZING BY INSTRUCTION

If the power supply conditions for correctly operating the internal reset circuit are not met, initialization by instruction is required.

Use the following procedure for initialization.

### 10-2-1. When Interface is 8 Bits long :

Power On

Wait for more than 15 ms after  $V_{DD}$  rises to 4.5 V

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	*	*	*	*

BF cannot be checked before this instruction.

Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

Wait for more than 4.1ms

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	*	*	*	*

BF cannot be checked before this instruction.

Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

Wait for more than 100  $\mu$ s.

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	*	*	*	*

BF cannot be checked before this instruction.

Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

BF can be checked after the following instructions. When BF is not checked, the waiting time between instructions is longer than the execution instruction time. (See table 9-1)

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	N	F	*	*
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S

Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long. Specify the number of display lines and character font.)  
The number of display lines and character font cannot be changed afterwards.

Display Off

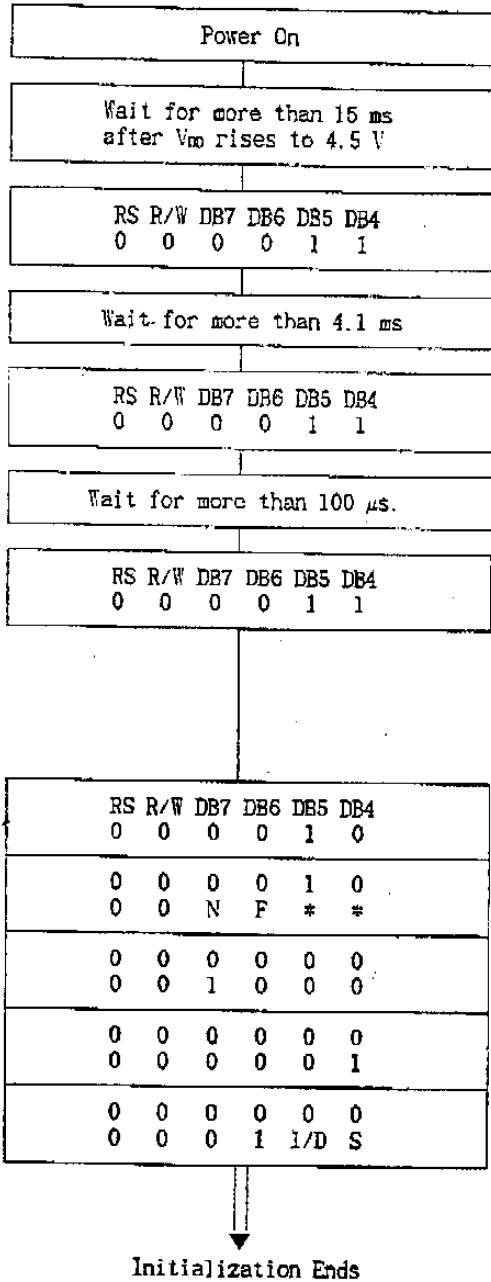
Display Clear

Entry Mode Set

Initialization ends.

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## 10-2-2. When Interface is 4 Bits long :



BF cannot be checked before this instruction.  
Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

BF cannot be checked before this instruction.  
Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

BF cannot be checked before this instruction.  
Function Set (Interface is 8 Bits long.)

BF can be checked after the following instructions. When BF is not checked, the waiting time between instructions is longer than the execution instruction time. (See table 9-1)

Function Set (Set interface to be 4 Bits long.)  
Interface is 8 Bits long.

Function Set (Interface is 4 Bits long. Specify the number of display lines and character font.)  
the number of display lines and character font cannot be changed afterwards.

- Display Off
- Display Clear
- Entry Mode Set

## 10-3. DD RAM Address

Digit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	. . .	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	Display position
1-Line	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	. . .	1F	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	DD RAM address (Hexadecimal)
2-Line	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	. . .	5F	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	

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11. CHARACTER FONT TABLE

Higher 4 bit Lower 4 bit	0000	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
0000	CG ROM 11		0	A	P	F				9	E	0	P
0001	(2)	1	A	0	a	9	u	r	z	4	a	g	
0010	(3)	"	2	B	R	b	r	T	Y	Y		P	0
0011	(4)	#	3	C	S	c	s	u	o	T	E	e	0
0100	(5)	\$	4	D	T	d	t	v	i	T	T	n	0
0101	(6)	%	5	E	U	e	u	=	*	*	*	c	0
0110	(7)	&	6	F	V	f	v	2	3	3		P	Z
0111	(8)	*	7	G	W	g	w	7	7	7	7	9	0
1000	(1)	(	8	H	X	h	x	4	0	*	U	J	X
1001	(2)	)	9	I	Y	i	y	6	7	U	U	"	Y
1010	(3)	*	#	J	Z	j	z	2	2	2	2	U	7
1011	(4)	+	#	K	L	k	l	2	2	2	2	*	7
1100	(5)	,	<	L	#	l	l	2	2	2	2	0	7
1101	(6)	-	=	M	N	m	n	2	2	2	2	2	+
1110	(7)	.	>	N	^	n	+	2	2	2	2	7	
1111	(8)	/	?	0	_	0	+	2	2	2	2	0	

